

FLOW

READING FLUENCY[®]

Flow Reading Fluency is a comprehensive, research-based program that not only shows teachers exactly how to improve reading fluency, but also provides them with all the student materials necessary to meet the needs of a wide range of learners.

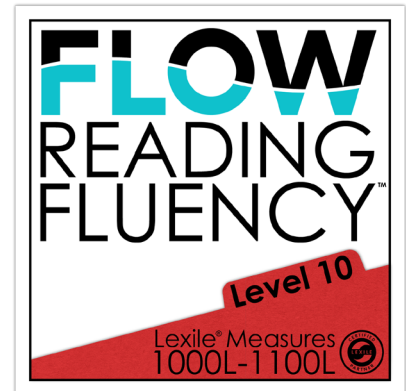
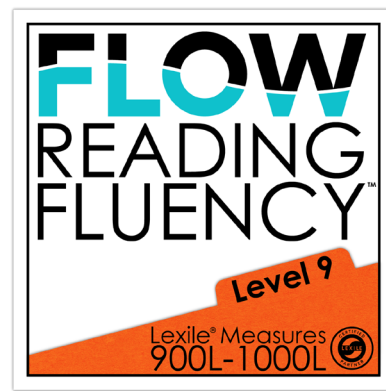
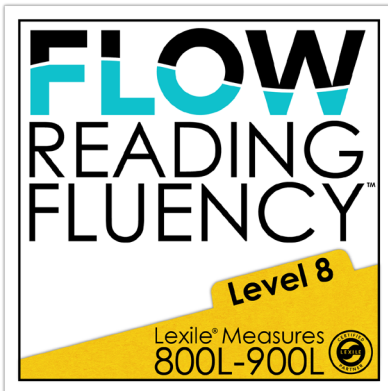
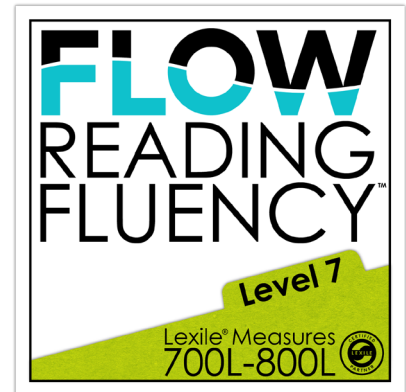
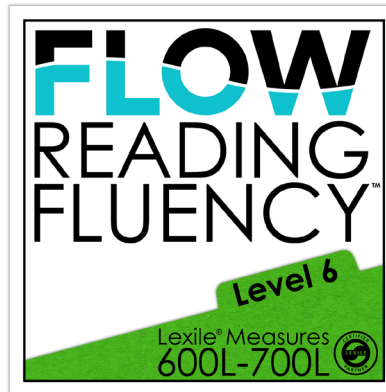
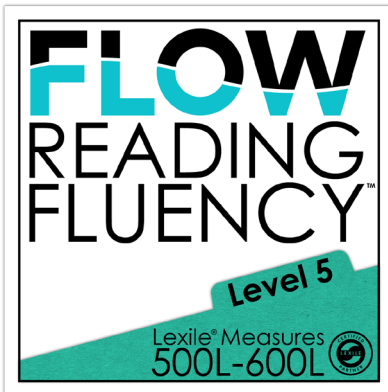
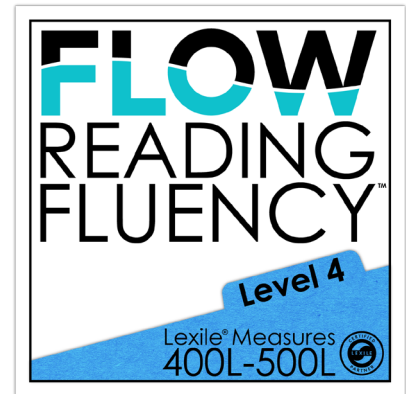
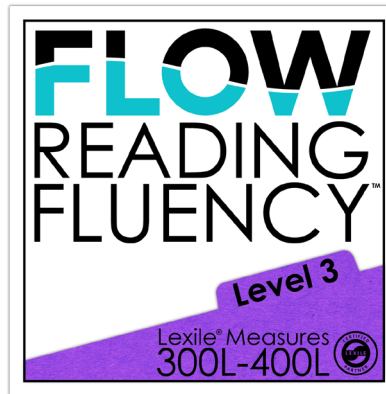
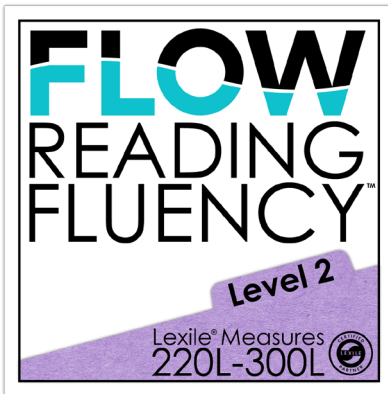
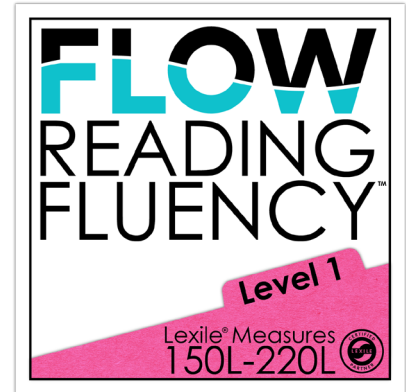


FLOW READING FLUENCY

10 levels of fluency passages:
each level contains 24
nonfiction passages, for a
total of 240 passages.



All passages have
certified Lexile® measures.



FLOW READING FLUENCY

*Precisely
leveled texts
allow you to
differentiate
with ease!*

Each level of Flow Reading Fluency™ contains a specific range of leveled passages. There are 24 high-interest, nonfiction passages in each level. All of the passages have certified Lexile measures, so you can perfectly match them to your readers. The passage Lexile® measures increase in increments of 10, which allows you to expertly scaffold the program by increasing text complexity at a developmentally appropriate pace. There are two to three passages within the same Lexile® measure.

 Level 5: Flow Reading Fluency™ Lexile® Range: 500L-600L Word Count Range: 148-179				
#	Passage Title	Topic	Lexile® Measure	Word Count
1	Squeaky Clean	The History of Soap	500L	167
2	Life in the Taiga	Life in the Taiga	510L	170
3	Humming Fliers	Hummingbirds	510L	177
4	Hire a Goat	Goats Clearing Land	520L	171
5	Reading to Dogs	Reading to Dogs	520L	171
6	Beanie Baby Fever	Supply and Demand	530L	174
7	Twister!	Tornados	530L	174
8	Mix-and-Match	Platypus	540L	160
9	Ouch!		540L	167
10	Tin		550L	174
11			550L	179
12			560L	148
13			560L	168
14			560L	160
15		erty	570L	170
16	He	ington Carver	570L	172
17	A Col		580L	153
18	Every Four Year	ap Year	580L	170
19	Keeping Food Cold	Life Before Refrigeration	580L	170
20	Our Nearest Neighbor	Mars	590L	168
21	A Fifth Ocean	The Arctic Ocean	590L	171
22	Lucky Cat	Maneki-nek	590L	171
23	Reaching for the Stars	Ellen Ochoa	600L	158
24	A Lifesaving Invention	Traffic Signals	600L	170

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510L

520L

520L

530L

550L

560L

560L

570L

590L

590L

590L

600L

FLOW READING FLUENCY

High-interest passages that are specifically written for reading fluency

Each passage is carefully written and formatted for reading fluency. The texts include interrogative and exclamatory sentences so students can practice intonation changes. Italicized words also provide opportunities for students to improve prosody.

The passage level, passage number, and the passage Lexile® measure

Key vocabulary words and definitions that are essential to understanding the passage; the definitions are carefully written using student-friendly language.

After reviewing key vocabulary and before the cold reading, students will write a short prediction about the passage.

Key vocabulary words and vocabulary words for questions 3 and 4 are in bold.

The number columns indicate the cumulative word count above each line. To calculate the number of words read, continue counting from the column number until you reach the last word read.

Squeaky Clean

Level: 5
Passage: 1
Lexile®: 500

Review Key Vocabulary

germs Germs are tiny living things that cause illnesses.

illnesses Illnesses are states or conditions that cause the body or mind to not work right.

ashes Ashes are pieces of soft gray powder that are left when wood or certain other things are burned.

popular Popular means liked by many people.



Make a Prediction

Read the Passage

Where would we be without soap? We wash our hands and bodies with it. We use it to get our dishes and clothes clean. Since the 1800s, we've known that **germs** cause many **illnesses**. Soap helps stop germs from **spreading**. Soap has been used for thousands of years. The first soap was a mix of boiled animal fat and **ashes**. Long ago, a Greek doctor said that people should use soap. He said it would keep them clean and healthy.

Staying clean was **popular** during Roman times. Roman **rule** ended over 1,500 years ago. After that, soap was not used as much. Many illnesses spread during that time.

Over the years, people started making different kinds of soaps. However, they cost a lot. Most people didn't have enough money to buy them. Since that time, people have learned new ways to make soap. It is made in factories and doesn't cost much. Soap is a simple part of our world. But it makes such a big difference!

Date:	words read:
	- errors:
	= cold score:

My Goal:	Date:	words read:
		- errors:
		= hot score:

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After the cold reading, students will subtract the number of errors from the total words read to find their cold score. Next, the students compute their goal. The "hot score" is added after the hot timing.

FLOW READING FLUENCY

Comprehension questions cover a variety of skills.

Each passage comes with a set of comprehension questions. The questions are expertly written to cover a variety of skills: determining the main idea, attending to details, using context clues, making inferences, and finding connections within various relationships.

Question 1

focuses on the main idea of the passage.

Question 2

asks students to recall a detail from the passage.

Questions 3 & 4

requires students to use context clues to determine the meaning of a word in the passage.

Question 5

requires students to use inferential thinking to answer. Students must merge clues from the passage with prior knowledge to make a conclusion.

Question 6

varies for each passage. It will either be an inference question (like Question 5), or it will focus on a relationship within the passage (like Question 7).

Question 7

focuses on various relationships: sequence, compare & contrast, problem & solution, cause & effect



Squeaky Clean

Level: 5
Passage: 1
Lexile®: 500

Answer the Questions

- What would be another good title for the passage?
 - Easy to Buy
 - Soap Saves Lives
 - A Greek Doctor
- According to the passage, what was the first soap made of?
 - boiled animal fat and ashes
 - crushed leaves and ashes
 - boiled animal fat and flower petals
- What does the word **spreading** mean in the passage?
 - to become sick
 - to reach a larger area
 - to wash one's body
- What is a synonym for the word **rule** in the passage?
 - laws
 - land
 - control
- Why do you think we now know that germs cause many illnesses?
 - People observed it happening in nature.
 - Scientists discovered that fact by doing experiments.
 - Sick people figured out what caused them to get sick.
- How did making soap in factories change the use of soap?
 - More people used soap because it cost less.
 - Fewer people used soap because they didn't make it themselves.
 - Factories didn't change the use of soap.
- According to the passage, what happened after Roman rule ended?
 - People started making different kinds of soaps.
 - Soap was first made in factories.
 - Soap was used less, and many illnesses spread.

Summarize the Passage

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Passage Summary

The student will write a summary of the passage. Encourage students to write a summary that is 5-7 sentences.

FLOW READING FLUENCY

*Progress monitoring
that actively involves
and intrinsically
motivates students*

Students graph their performance for each passage they complete. This provides students with at-a-glance feedback on their progress as they move through the program. Students are genuinely motivated to "beat" their cold score and track their comprehension.

There are three different graphs:
Levels 1-4 (1 min.), Levels 5-10 (1 min.),
and Levels 5-10 (2 min.)

Students graph their cold reading and hot reading scores in the fluency graph using blue and red colored pencils, respectively. This graph also allows students to clearly see their growth over time.

Students record their cold scores followed by their goals for each passage. After the hot timing, students will add their hot scores.

After the teacher corrects the comprehension portion, the student (or teacher) shades in the correctly answered questions.

Name: Ishan

Flow Reading Fluency™
[Levels 5-10 — 1 minute]

FLUENCY

Date	10/26	10/30	11/3											
Passage	51	52	53											

WORDS CORRECT PER MINUTE

COLD	97	104	112											
HOT	145	152	159											
GOAL	137	144	152											

COMPREHENSION

1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														



Level 7: Flow Reading Fluency™

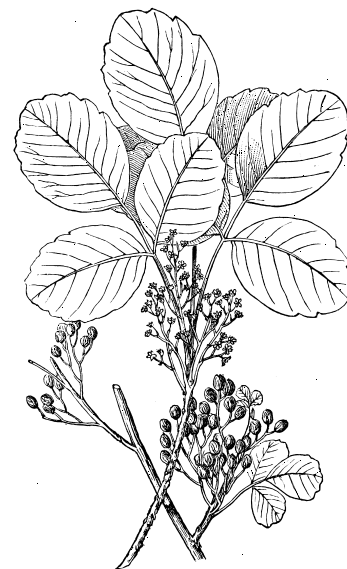
Lexile® Range: 700L-800L

Word Count Range: 193-238

#	Passage Title	Topic	Lexile® Measure	Word Count
1	Say No to Balloons	Balloon Pollution	700	230
2	No Ordinary Mammal	Sloths	700	230
3	Nature's Cleanup Crew	Decomposers	710	231
4	Look but Don't Touch	Monarch Butterflies	710	232
5	Fish That Fish	Angler Fish	720	223
6	Adventurous Eating	Exotic Delicacies	720	229
7	The Journey to Statehood	Texas and the Alamo	730	235
8	Exploring Unknown Lands	Lewis and Clark	730	235
9	The Science of Food	Food Scientists	740	202
10	Ancient Trees	Ginkgo Trees	740	234
11	Many Kinds of Pilots	Aviation pilots	750	218
12	Leaves of Three	Poison Ivy	750	226
13	Wild about Bats	Bats	760	211
14	Living with Chimps	Jane Goodall	760	227
15	Rock from Fire	Igneous Rock	770	229
16	A Living Light Show	Fireflies	770	229
17	A Stone of Hope	Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.	780	202
18	Reading with Fingertips	Braille	780	226
19	No More Peanuts?	Peanut Allergy	780	238
20	Earth's Changing Surface	Weathering and erosion	790	198
21	Painting Pain	Frida Kahlo	790	199
22	A Hero for All Time	Roberto Clemente	790	237
23	A Sticky Situation	Velcro	800	193
24	A Talent for Escaping	Harry Houdini	800	206

Review Key Vocabulary

recognize	Recognize means to know or remember someone or something because of knowledge or past experience.
symptoms	Symptoms are changes that are signs of sickness, harm, or something else bad.
aware	Aware means to know about something or know that something exists.
lotion	Lotion is a smooth liquid that is rubbed on the skin.



Make a Prediction

Read the Passage

Have you ever heard the saying "Leaves of three, let it be"? If so, you know to watch for poison ivy when you're outdoors. However, it's not always easy to **recognize**. That's because there are different kinds, and they look different in different seasons.

Poison ivy grows in almost all of North America. It grows in every US state except California, Alaska, and Hawaii. It can grow close to the ground or as a climbing vine or a shrub. Each stem has three leaves at the end. They can be red or green, depending on the season.

Poison ivy causes a **rash** that gets red, itches, **swells**, and may form blisters. The cause of these **symptoms** is urushiol (you-ROO-shee-all), an odorless, colorless oil in the plant. You don't need to touch the plant to get a rash. Touching something with the oil, such as a dog, can also spell trouble.

Not everyone gets a rash from touching urushiol oil, but well over half do. And if you get some on you, you might not be **aware** of it right away. It can take up to five days for a rash to break out. If you get one, cool showers and calamine **lotion** can help. Call a doctor if you have a bad case of poison ivy. Otherwise, be patient. It will heal in a few weeks.

Date:	words read:
	- errors:
	= cold score:

My Goal:

Date:	words read:
	- errors:
	= hot score:



Answer the Questions

1. What is the main idea of the passage?
 - a. You can get poison ivy from your dog.
 - b. You can get a rash from a plant known as poison ivy.
 - c. You can usually treat poison ivy at home.
2. In how many US states does poison ivy grow?
 - a. 50
 - b. 42
 - c. 47
3. What does the word **rash** mean in the passage?
 - a. a group of red spots on the skin
 - b. a group of unpleasant events that happen close together
 - c. something done quickly and without careful thinking
4. What does the word **swells** mean in the passage?
 - a. becomes strong in feeling
 - b. becomes bigger than usual
 - c. becomes greater in number
5. What can you conclude about how to avoid poison ivy?
 - a. It's hard to get poison ivy because it's very easy to see it.
 - b. It's important to pay attention to plants when outdoors.
 - c. There's no way to avoid poison ivy—it's a fact of life.
6. How could touching a dog most likely give someone poison ivy?
 - a. The dog could have urushiol oil on it from having touched the plant.
 - b. The dog could have eaten a poison ivy plant before licking you.
 - c. The dog could have gone near a poison ivy plant and been sprayed by it.
7. What causes poison ivy symptoms?
 - a. eating the plant
 - b. getting stung by an insect that eats the plant
 - c. getting oil from the plant on your skin

Summarize the Passage

FLOW READING FLUENCY

Assisted-Reading Video Passages for all 240 passages

Each passage comes with an Assisted-Reading Video Passage. Students can follow along as they listen to an audio version of their passage. Each word is highlighted as it is read aloud.

Provide your students with fluency models and guided practice. These videos combine the power of visual and audio support to improve reading fluency. They are perfect for independent practice or centers.

Students quickly access these on a tablet or Chromebook using a QR code. No software or student logins needed!

The text highlighting is especially useful for students who struggle with text tracking.

Click to
Preview

LEVEL 1

LEVEL 2

LEVEL 3

LEVEL 4

LEVEL 5

LEVEL 6

LEVEL 7

LEVEL 8

LEVEL 9

LEVEL 10

The Miracle of Kamaishi

Many places around the world are at risk for extreme nature events that can put people in grave danger. **Communities** have plans that help people prepare for situations such as hurricanes, floods, and earthquakes. People watch TV, listen to the radio, or receive text messages letting them know when to leave an area or take other measures to be safe. Children usually wait for instructions from adults. But what if *not* waiting could save your life? Could you make such a decision on your own?

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FLOW READING FLUENCY

*Complete online
professional
development
course for teachers*

The Flow Reading Fluency course provides teachers with all the information and support they need to implement a comprehensive research-based reading fluency program.

MODULE 1

**What Is Reading
Fluency and Why
Is It Important?**



MODULE 2

**Improving
Reading Fluency**



MODULE 3

**Program
Overview**



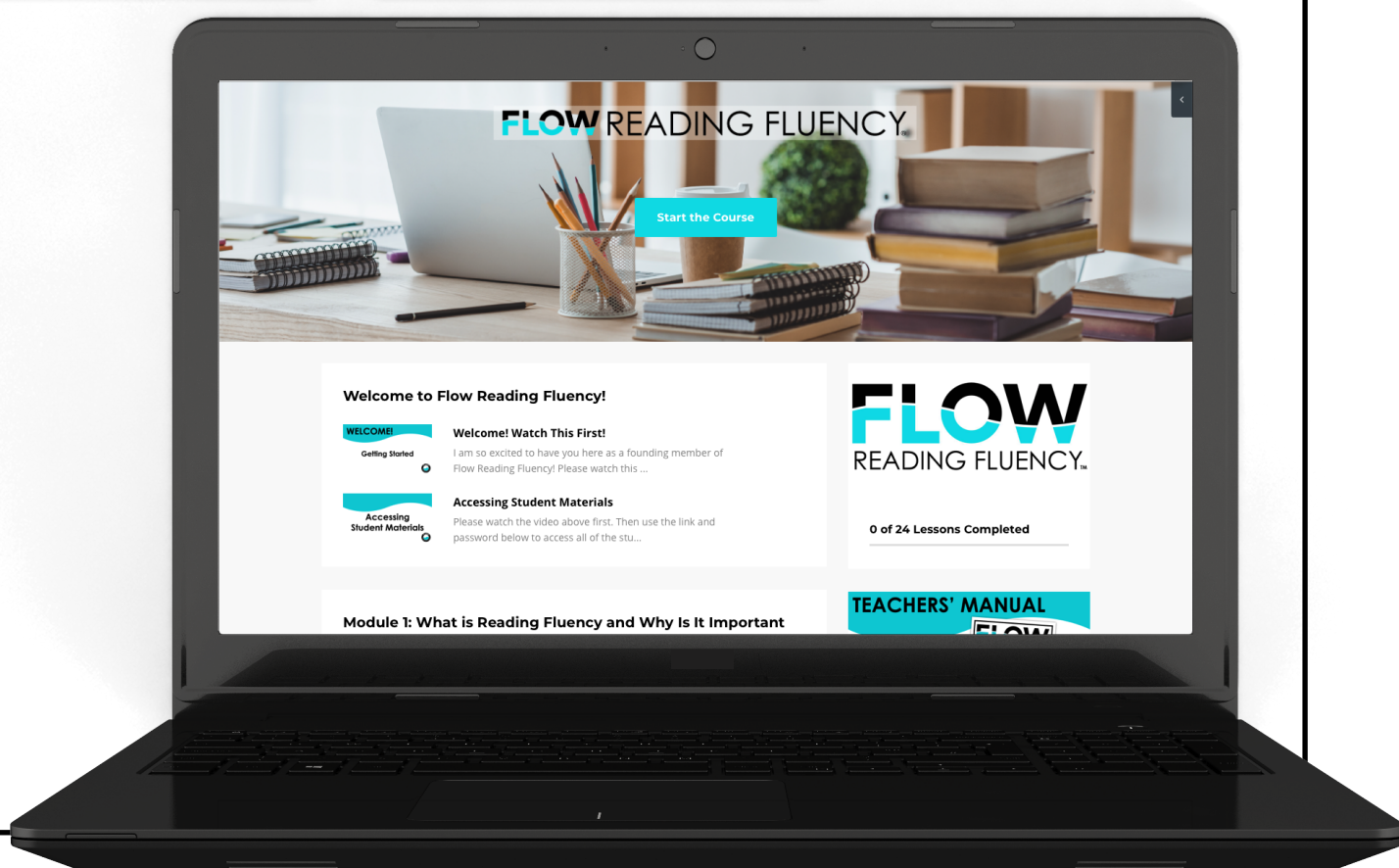
MODULE 4

**Assessing and
Placing Students**



MODULE 5

**Managing
the Program**



ALSO AVAILABLE IN DIGITAL!

Flow Reading Fluency DIGITAL offers teachers a 100% digital option for improving reading fluency.

Click here to learn more.

